

## Twitter Thread by David Bernstein



**David Bernstein**

@ProfDBernstein



**@VolokhC Garrett, I'd be happy to send you all sorts of scientific citations from my forthcoming chapter on the issue, but I'm not convinced you would understand them, or if you did, whether you'd be willing to understand them.**

@Profepps @VolokhC Ah, what the hell, just in case someone out there wants to do some actual research instead of being obnoxious and snarky.

@Profepps @VolokhC Javier Perez-Rodriguez & Alejandro de la Fuente, Now is the Time for a Postracial Medicine: Biomedical Research, The National Institutes of Health, and the Perpetuation of Scientific Racism, 17 Am. J. Bioethics 36, 41 (2017).

@Profepps @VolokhC Norman G. Osborne & Martin Feit, The Use of Race in Medical Research, 267 J. Am. Med. Assoc. 275 (1992).

@Profepps @VolokhC Dorothy Roberts, Fatal Invention: How Science, Politics, and Big Business Re-create Race in the Twenty-first Century 72 (2011).

@Profepps @VolokhC D.R. Williams, Race and Health: Basic Questions, Emerging Directions, 7 Annals of Epidemiology 32 (1997).

Janet K. Shim, et al., Race and Ancestry in the Age of Inclusion: Technique and Meaning in Post-Genomic Science, 55 J. Health Soc. Behav. 504 (2014).

@Profepps @VolokhC M Hunt & Mary S Megyesi, The Ambiguous Meaning of the Racial/Ethnic Categories Routinely Used in Human Genetics Research, 66 Soc. Sci. Med. 349 (2008).

@Profepps @VolokhC Dale E. Hammerschmidt, It's as Simple as Black and White! Race and Ethnicity as Categorical Variables, 133 J. of Laboratory Clinical Med 10, 11 (1999)

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@Profepps @VolkhC Rona Yager, et al., Comparing Genetic Ancestry and Self-Described Race in African Americans Born in the United States and in Africa, 17 Cancer Epidemiological Biomarkers 1329, 1334 (2008)

@Profepps @VolkhC Paul Hsu, et al., Racially Ambiguous Babies and Racial Narratives in the United States: A Growing Contradiction for Health Disparities Research, 94 Acad. Med. 1099 (2019).

@Profepps @VolkhC Frederick Zhang & Joseph Finkelstein, Inconsistency in Race and Ethnic Classification In Pharmacogenetics Studies and Its Potential Clinical Implications, 12 Pharmacogenomics Perspectives in Medicine 107 (2019).